

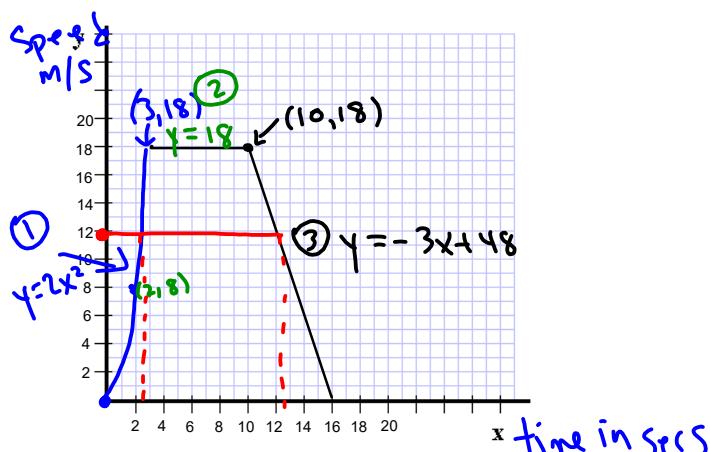
Piecewise Function

→ Is a function made up of two or more functions, each defined within a specific interval of the domain.

Example:

A car's speed between two stops is defined by the following function in which $f(x)$ is the speed, in m/sec, and x is the time in seconds.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 3 \rightsquigarrow \text{OR } x \in [0, 3] \\ 18 & \text{if } 3 < x < 10 \rightsquigarrow]3, 10[\\ -3x + 48 & \text{if } x \geq 10 \rightsquigarrow [10, +\infty[\end{cases}$$



- a) At what time(s) was the car moving at 12 m/sec? It hits the function in 2 places.

1) $f(x) = 2x^2$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 &= 2x^2 \\ \frac{12}{2} &= \frac{2x^2}{2} \\ 6 &= x^2 \\ \sqrt{6} &= x \end{aligned}$$

$x = 2.5 \text{ secs}$

2) $f(x) = -3x + 48$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 &= -3x + 48 \\ -36 &= -3x \\ \frac{-36}{-3} &= \frac{-3x}{-3} \\ x &= 12 \text{ secs} \end{aligned}$$

PIECEWISE FUNCTION

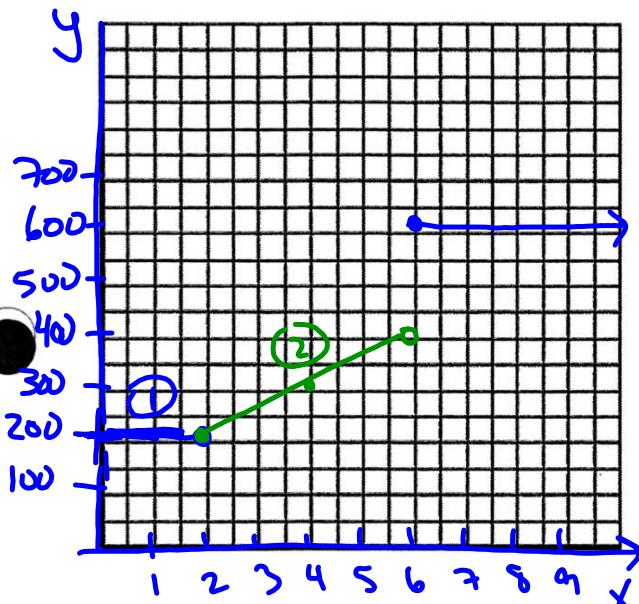
- A function that is made up of several functions over specific intervals of the domain
- The rule will change depending on the interval for which it is defined
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Ex 1: Graph the following piecewise function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 200 & \text{if } x < 2 \\ 50x + 100 & \text{if } 2 \leq x < 6 \\ 600 & \text{if } x \geq 6 \end{cases}$$

① $f(x) = 200$

x	y
0	200
1	200
2	200



② $f(x) = 50x + 100 \quad 2 \leq x < 6$

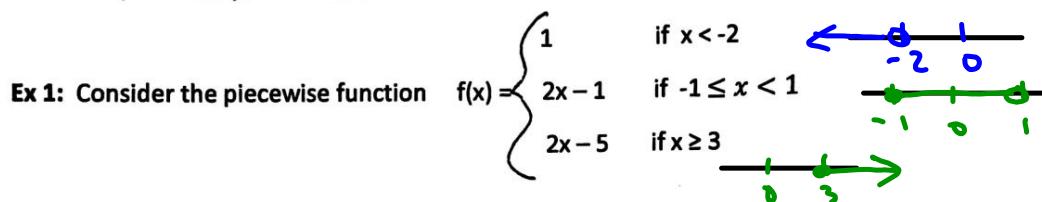
x	y
2	200
4	300
6	400

③ $f(x) = 600 \quad x \geq 6$

x	y
6	600
7	600
8	600

EVALUATING PIECEWISE FUNCTIONSSTEPS:

1. Choose the right function
2. Replace x in your function and calculate



a) Find $f(0) =$ $x=0, y=? \rightarrow f(0) = 2(0) - 1 = -1$
The answer is in the 2nd branch

b) Find $f(4) =$
 $x=4, y=? \rightarrow f(4) = 2(4) - 5 = 3$
In the 3rd branch.

c) Find $f(-3) =$
 $x=-3, y=? \rightarrow f(-3) = 1$
1st branch.

d) Find $f(-1) =$
 $f(-1) = 2(-1) - 1 = -3$

Piecewise Function Review

1. Evaluate the following Piecewise functions given their rules

a)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x-1 & \text{if } x \leq -2 \\ 2x-1 & \text{if } -2 < x \leq 4 \\ -3x+8 & \text{if } x > 4 \end{cases}$$

$$f(-1) = -3$$

$$f(-4) = -5$$

$$f(5) = -7$$

b)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 5 & \text{if } x < -2 \\ \frac{1}{2}x-6 & \text{if } -2 \leq x \leq 6 \\ -2x+10 & \text{if } x > 6 \end{cases}$$

$$f(-4) = 5$$

$$f(8) = -6$$

$$f(-2) = -7$$

c)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x-5, x > 4 \\ x^2, x \leq 4 \end{cases}$$

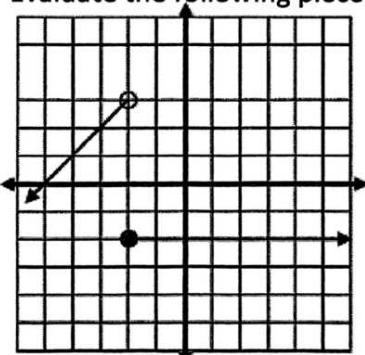
$$f(7) = 16$$

$$f(4) = 16$$

$$f(-3) = 9$$

2. Evaluate the following piecewise functions given their graphs

a)

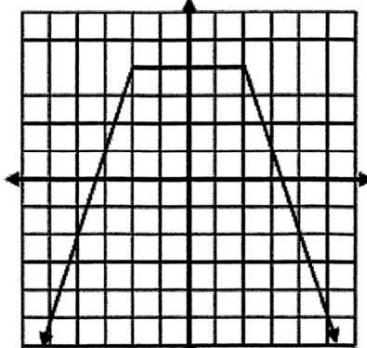


$$f(-4) = 1$$

$$f(-2) = -2$$

$$f(3) = -2$$

b)



$$f(-4) = -2$$

$$f(0) = 4$$

$$f(2) = 4$$